

Univerzitet u Beogradu
Filozofski fakultet
Odeljenje za psihologiju

Doktorske studije

Slobodan Marković

PERCEPCIJA

Prvo predavanje (2. deo): OPAŽANJE SCENA

OPAŽANJE SCENE



IZGLED SCENE

FIGURA - POZADINA

DEO - CELINA

PERC. ORGANIZACIJA

FIGURA - POZADINA

FIGURA



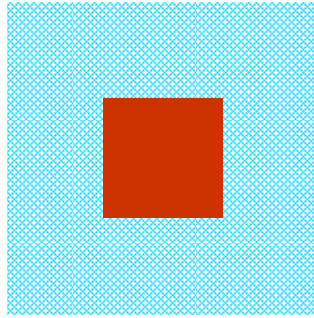
POZADINA

FIGURA - POZADINA

Segregacija

FIGURA

Centralna
Ispred
Pripada joj
kontura



POZADINA

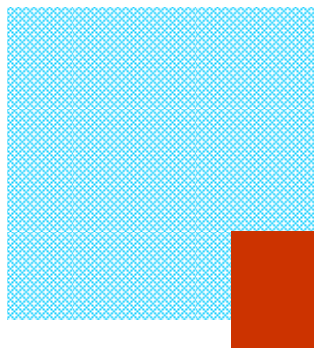
Periferna
Iza
Ne pripada joj
kontura

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Segregacija

FIGURA

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Pripada joj
kontura



POZADINA

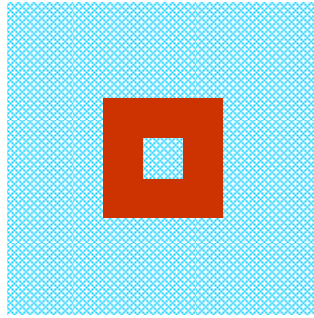
Periferna
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POZADINA

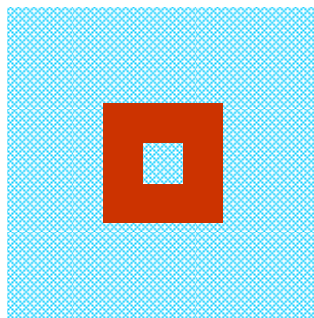
Periferna
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FIGURA - POZADINA

Segregacija

FIGURA

Centralna ?
Ispred
Pripada joj
kontura



POZADINA

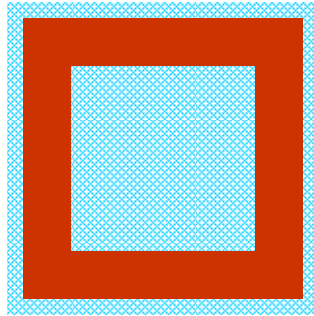
Periferna ?
Iza
Ne pripada joj
kontura

FIGURA - POZADINA

Segregacija

FIGURA

Centralna ?
Ispred
Pripada joj
kontura



POZADINA

Periferna ?
Iza
Ne pripada joj
kontura

FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost



FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost

FIGURA ili POZADINA

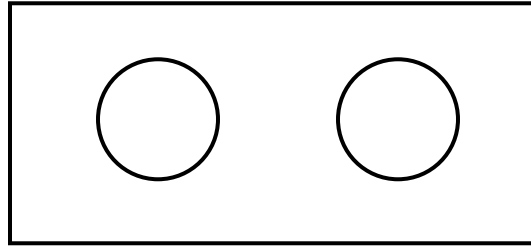


FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost

FIGURA ili POZADINA

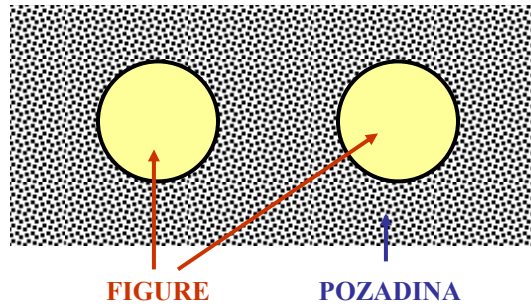


FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost

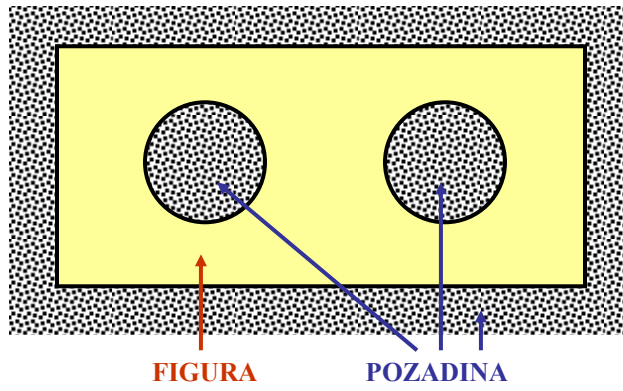


FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost

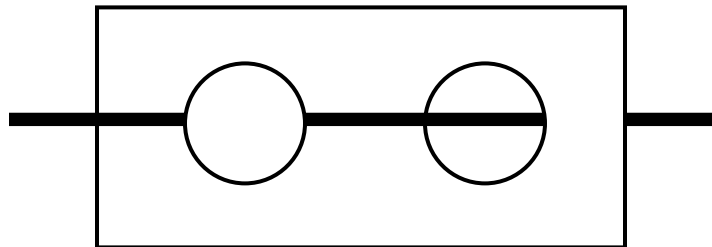
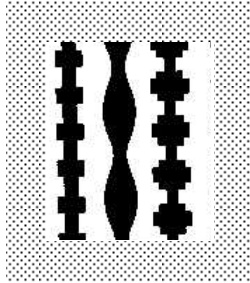


FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost

Hochberg

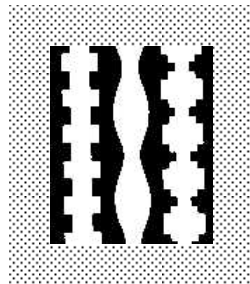


SIMETRIJA

FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost

Hochberg

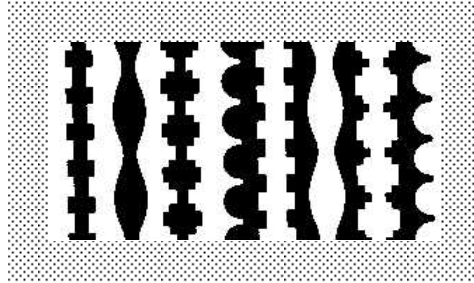


SIMETRIJA

FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost

Hochberg

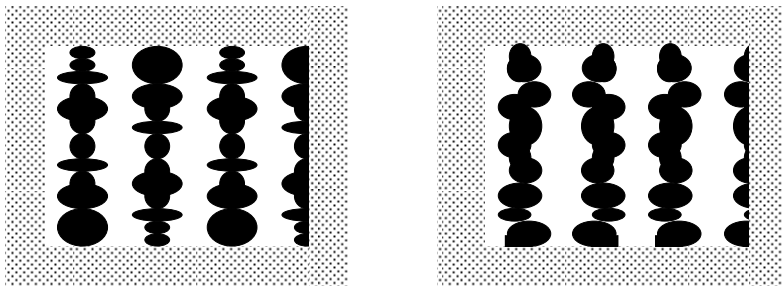


SIMETRIJA

FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost

Kanizsa

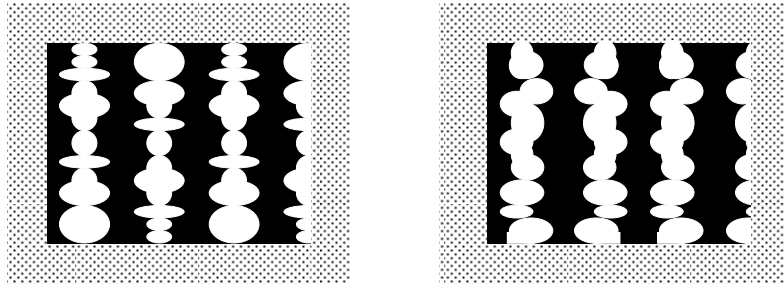


KONVEKSNOST

FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost

Kanizsa



KONVEKSNOST

FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost



FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost



FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost

Rubin

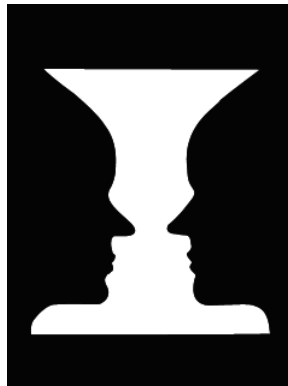


FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost

Rubin

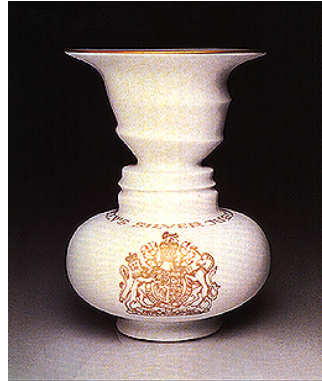


FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost

Kanizsa

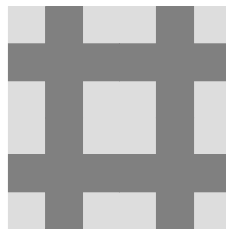


FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost

Kanizsa

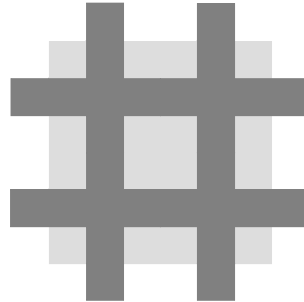


FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost

Kanizsa

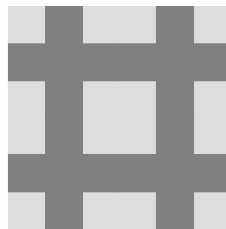


FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost

Kanizsa

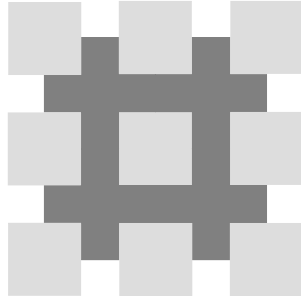


FIGURA - POZADINA

Nemoguće scene

Kanizsa

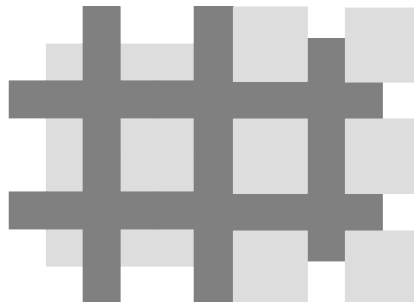


FIGURA - POZADINA

Dvosmislenost

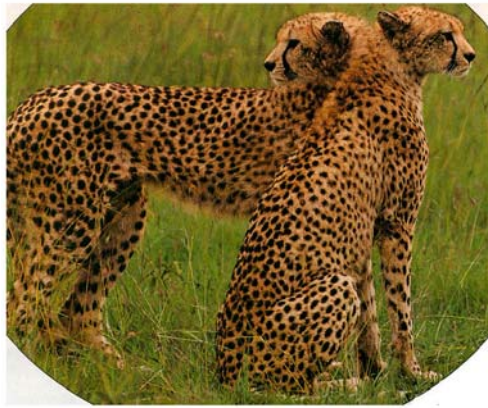


FIGURA - POZADINA

Nemoguće scene

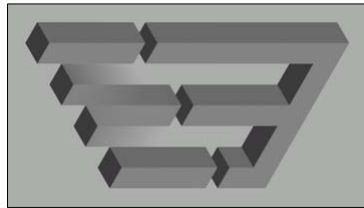
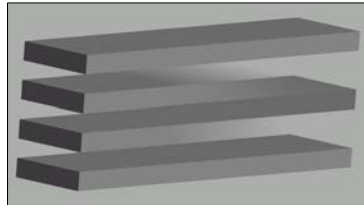
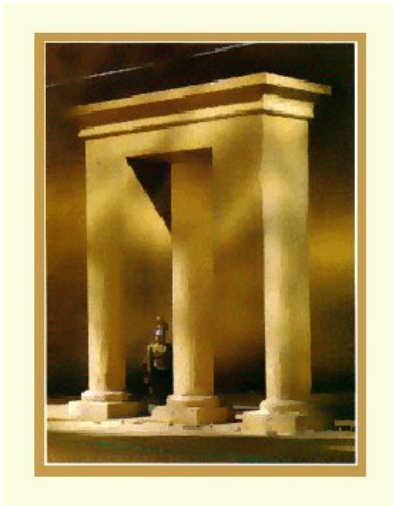
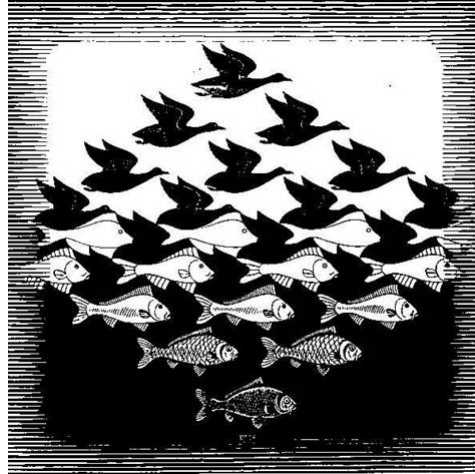


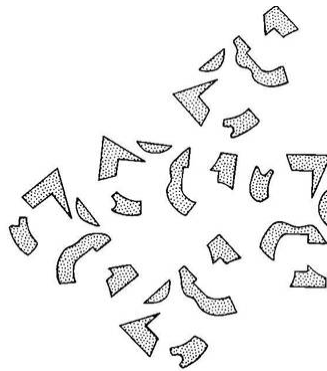
FIGURA - POZADINA

Transformacije



Escher

FIGURA - POZADINA



Bregman, 1981.

FIGURA - POZADINA

Preklapanje: amodalno kompletiranje



FIGURA - POZADINA

Preklapanje: amodalno kompletiranje

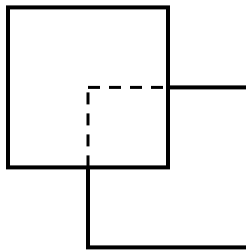


FIGURA - POZADINA

Preklapanje: amodalno kompletiranje

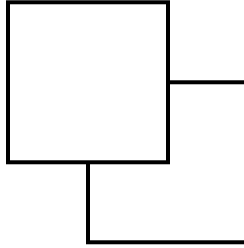


FIGURA - POZADINA

Preklapanje: amodalno kompletiranje



MOZAIK:
Nema preklapanja

FIGURA - POZADINA

Preklapanje: amodalno kompletiranje

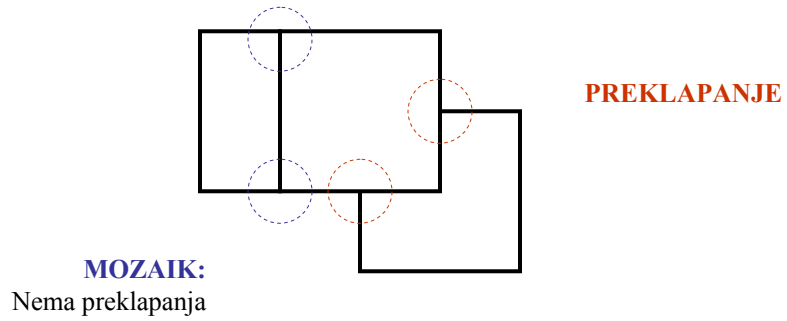


FIGURA - POZADINA

Preklapanje: amodalno kompletiranje

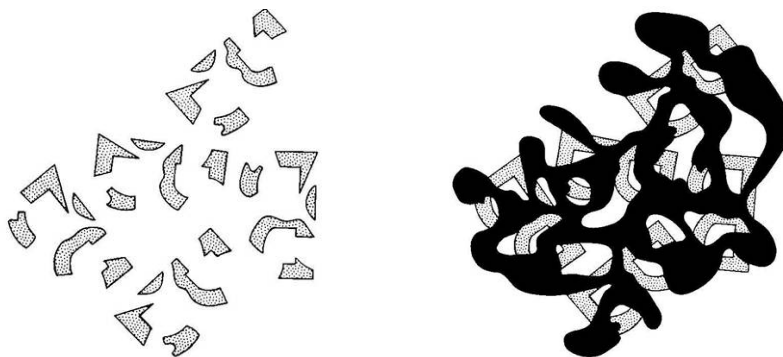
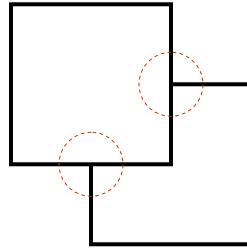


FIGURA - POZADINA

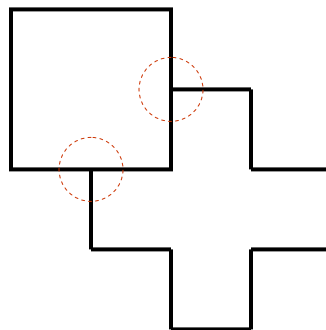
Preklapanje: amodalno kompletiranje



PREKLAPANJE

FIGURA - POZADINA

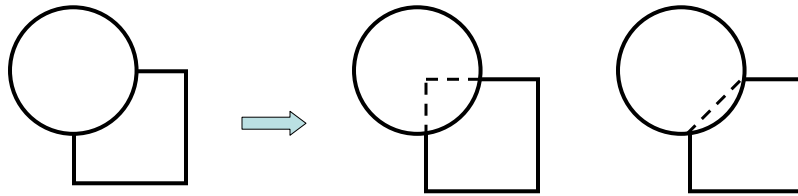
Preklapanje: amodalno kompletiranje



MOZAIK:
Nema preklapanja

FIGURA - POZADINA

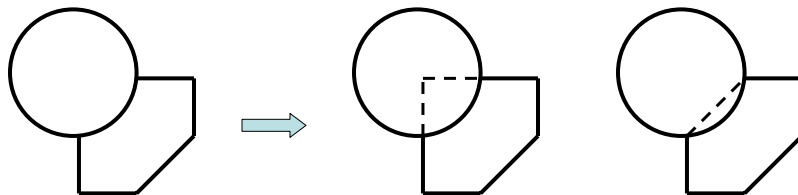
Preklapanje: amodalno kompletiranje



SIMETRIJA
KONTINUITET

FIGURA - POZADINA

Preklapanje: amodalno kompletiranje

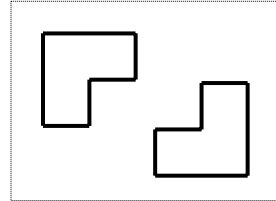
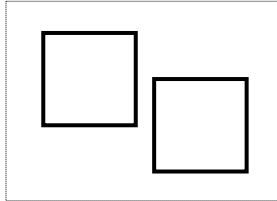
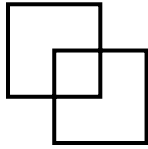


KONTINUITET

SIMETRIJA

DEO - CELINA

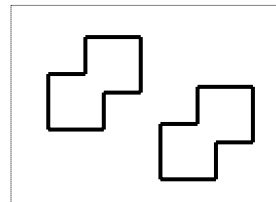
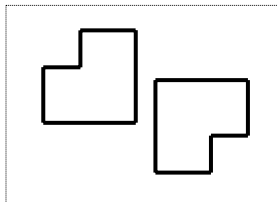
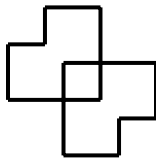
Šta pripada čemu?



SIMETRIJA
KONTINUITET

DEO - CELINA

Šta pripada čemu?

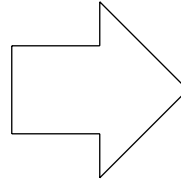
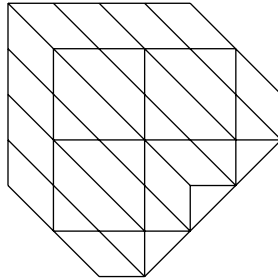


KONTINUITET

SIMETRIJA

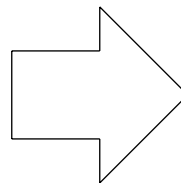
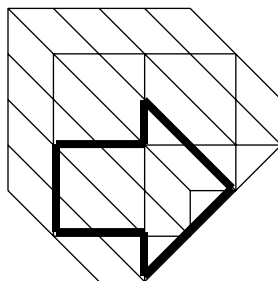
DEO - CELINA

Kamuflaže



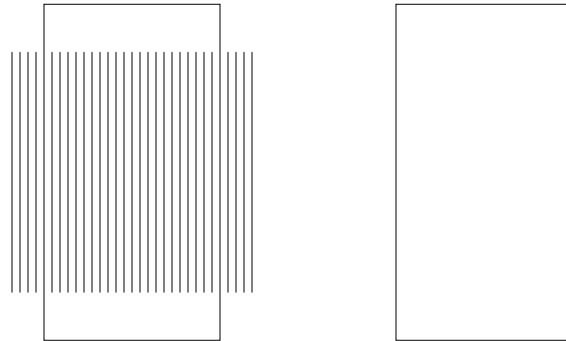
DEO - CELINA

Kamuflaže



DEO - CELINA

Kamuflaže



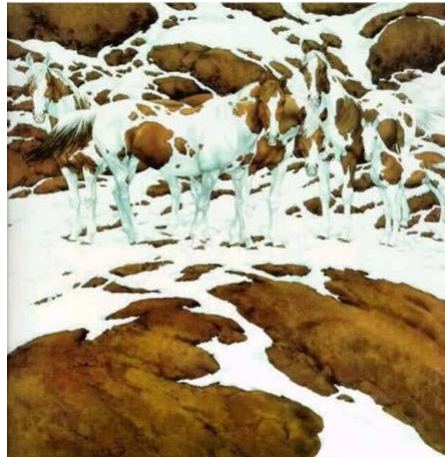
DEO - CELINA

Kamuflaže



DEO - CELINA

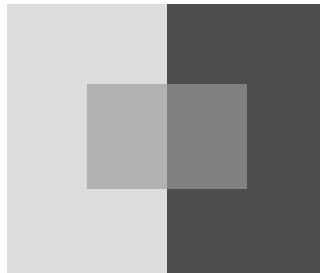
Kamuflaže



DEO - CELINA

Transparentnost

Metteli

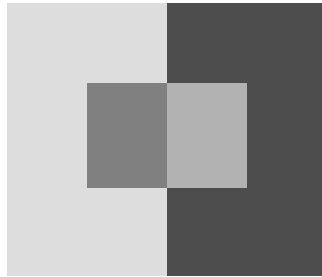


PROVIDNOST

DEO - CELINA

Transparentnost

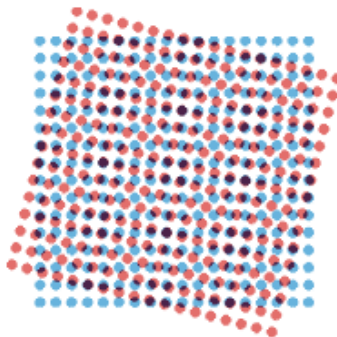
Metteli



MOZAIK

DEO - CELINA

Transparentnost teksture: *Moire*



PERCEPTIVNA ORGANIZACIJA

Konfiguracije objekata => struktura scene



PERCEPTIVNA ORGANIZACIJA

Konfiguracija elemenata => perceptivna celina



PERCEPTIVNA ORGANIZACIJA

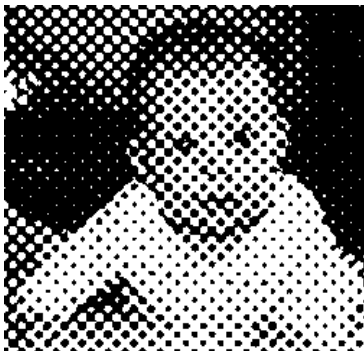
Konfiguracija elemenata => perceptivna celina



Signac

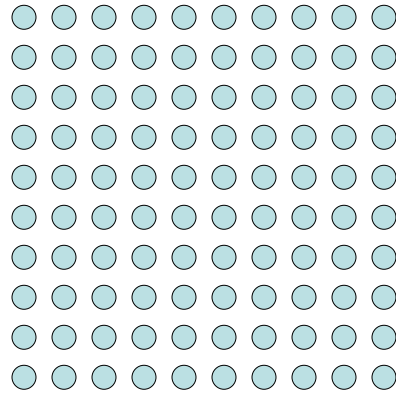
PERCEPTIVNA ORGANIZACIJA

Konfiguracija elemenata => perceptivna celina



PERCEPTIVNA ORGANIZACIJA

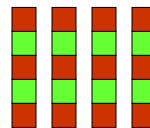
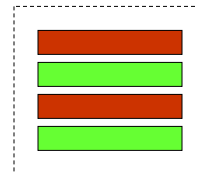
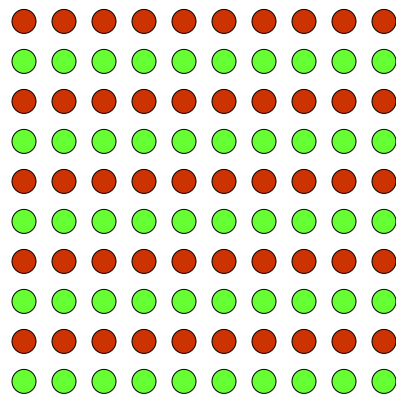
Zakoni grupisanja (*Wertheimer, 1923*)



PERCEPTIVNA ORGANIZACIJA

Zakoni grupisanja (*Wertheimer, 1923*)

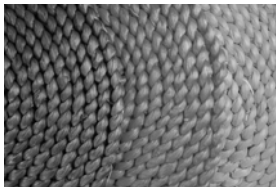
SLIČNOST



PERCEPTIVNA ORGANIZACIJA

Zakoni grupisanja (*Wertheimer, 1923*)

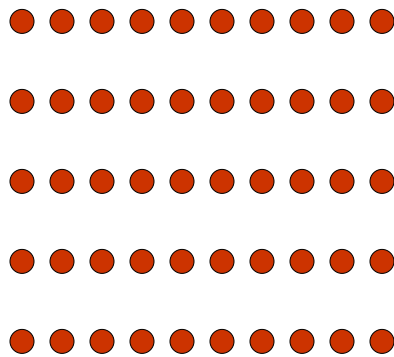
SLIČNOST



PERCEPTIVNA ORGANIZACIJA

Zakoni grupisanja (*Wertheimer, 1923*)

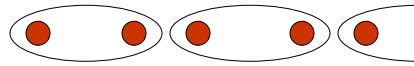
BLIZINA



PERCEPTIVNA ORGANIZACIJA

Zakoni grupisanja (*Wertheimer, 1923*)

BLIZINA



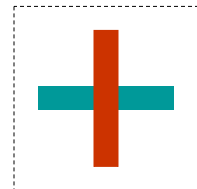
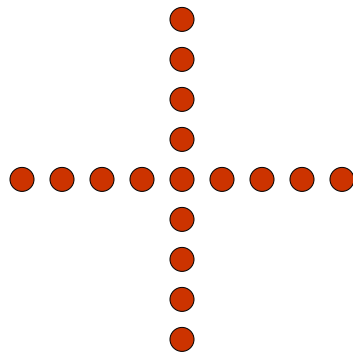
PRIPADNOST

Palmer

PERCEPTIVNA ORGANIZACIJA

Zakoni grupisanja (*Wertheimer, 1923*)

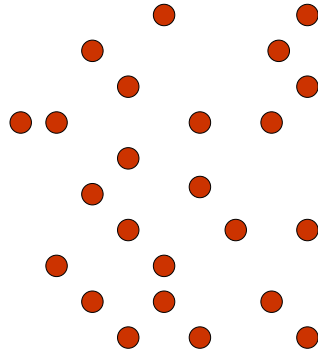
KONTINUITET



PERCEPTIVNA ORGANIZACIJA

Zakoni grupisanja (*Wertheimer, 1923*)

DOBRA FORMA

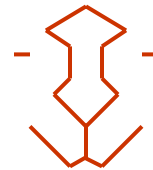
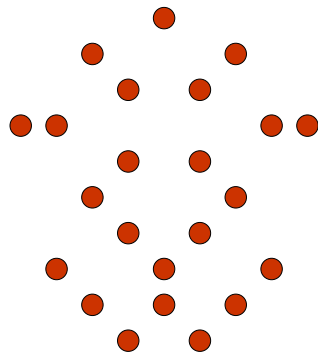


**NEMA
PERCEPCIJE FORME**

PERCEPTIVNA ORGANIZACIJA

Zakoni grupisanja (*Wertheimer, 1923*)

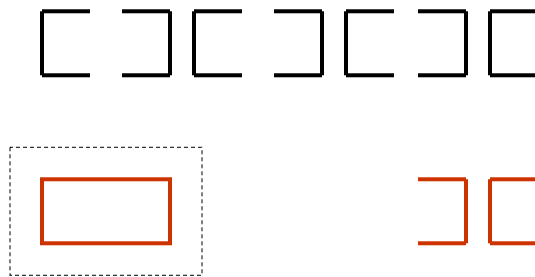
DOBRA FORMA



PERCEPTIVNA ORGANIZACIJA

Zakoni grupisanja (*Wertheimer, 1923*)

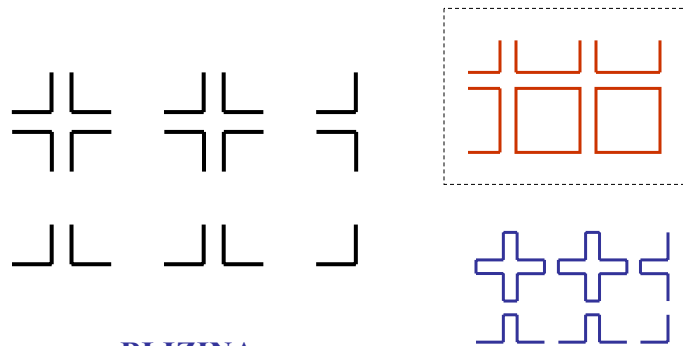
ZATVORENOST



PERCEPTIVNA ORGANIZACIJA

Zakoni grupisanja (*Wertheimer, 1923*)

ZATVORENOST



BLIZINA