



VJazz 12

१। तृणौर्विधीयते रज्जुर्यया नागोऽपि वध्यते ॥

1. *tr̥nairvidhīyate rajjuryayā nāgo 'pi vadhyate.*
1. *tr̥naiḥ vidhīyate rajjuryayā nāgah api vadhyate.*

1. *tr̥naiḥ* – int npl, *tr̥na* trava; *vidhīyate* – 3sg ind praes pass, *vi-dhā* 3 praviti; *rajjuh* – nom fsg, *raju* kanap; *yayā* – int fsg, *ya* koji; *nāgah* – nom msg, *nāga* slon; *api* – conj, *api* takođe; *vadhyate* – 3sg ind praes pass, *vadh* 1 ubiti.

२। स्वदेशे पूज्यते राजा विद्वान्सर्वत्र पूज्यते ॥

2. *svadeše pūjyate rājā vidvānsarvatra pūjyate.*
- 2. svadeše pūjyate rājā vidvān sarvatra pūjyate.*

2. *svadeše* – loc msg, *svadeśa* svoja zemlja; *pūjyate* – 3sg ind praes pass, *pūj* 10 poštovati; *rājā* – nom msg, *rājan* kralj; *vidvān* – nom msg, *vidvas* mudrac; *sarvatra* – adv, *sarvatra* svugdje; *pūjyate* – 3sg ind praes pass, *pūj* 10 poštovati.

३। यो यद्वस्तु विजानाति तं तत्र विनियोजयेत् ॥

3. *yo yadvastu vijānāti tam tatra viniyojayed.*
3. *yah yat vastu vijānāti tam tatra viniyojayed.*

3. *yah* – nom msg, *ya* koji; *yat* – acc nsg, *ya* koji; *vastu* – acc nsg, *vastu* predmet, stvar; *vijānāti* – 3sg ind praes act, *jñā* 9 razumjeti, poznavati; *tam* – acc msg, *ta* ovaj; *tatra* – adv, *tatra* tamo, u tome; *viniyojayed* – 3sg opt praes act, *vini-yuj* 10 (caus) primijeniti.

४। भैषज्यमेतद्दुःखस्य यदेतनानुचिन्तयेत् ॥

4. *bhaīṣajyam etadduḥkhasya yadetannānuśintayet.*

4. bhaīṣajyam etat duḥkhasya yat etat na anūśintayet.

4. *bhaīṣajyam* – nom nsg, *bhaīṣajya* lijek (za, + gen); *etat* – nom nsg, *eta* ovaj; *duḥkhasya* – gen nsg, *duḥkha* bol; *yad* – conj, *yad* ako, da, onda; *etat* – acc nsg, *eta* ovaj; *na* – pcl, *na* ne; *anūśintayet* – 3sg opt praes act, *anu-cint* 10 misliti na.

५। लालयेत्पञ्च वर्षाणि दश वर्षाणि ताडयेत् ।

प्राप्ते तु षोडशे वर्षे पुत्रम् मित्रवदाचरेत् ॥

5. *lālayetpañca varṣāṇi daśa varṣāṇi tādayet
prāpte tu ṣodaśe varṣe putram mitravadācaret.*

*5. lālayet pañca varṣāṇi daśa varṣāṇi tādayet
prāpte tu ṣodaśe varṣe putram mitravat ācaret.*

5. *lālayet* – 3sg opt praes act, *lal* 10 (caus) milovati; *pañca* – num card, *pañca* pet; *varṣāṇi* – acc npl, *varṣa* godina; *daśa* – num card, *daśa* deset; *varṣāṇi* – acc npl, *varṣa* godina; *tādayet* – 3sg opt praes act, *tad* 10 biti, tyḥu; *prāpte* – loc nsg, *prāpta* navršen; *tu* – pcl, *tu* ali; *ṣodaśe* – loc nsg, *ṣodaśa* šesnaesti; *varṣe* – loc nsg, *varṣa* godina; *putram* – acc msg, *putra* sin; *mitravat* – acc nsg (= adv), *mitravat* poput prijatelja; *ācaret* – 3sg opt praes act, *ā-car* 1 obraditi, ophoditi se.

విభూతి

१। कील आहन्यमानः प्रतिकीलं निर्हन्ति ॥

1. *kīla āhanyamānah pratikīlam nirhanti.*

1. *kīlah āhanyamānah pratikīlam nirhanti.*

1. *kīlah* – nom msg, *kīla* klin; *āhanyamānah* – nom msg pt praes pass, *ā-han* 2 pogoditi; *pratikīlam* – acc msg, *pratikīla* protivklin; *nirhanti* – 3sg ind praes act, *nis-han* 2 izbiti.

२। सन्ति पुत्राः सुबहवो दरिद्राणाम् निच्छताम् नास्ति पुत्रः समृद्धानाम् ॥

2. *santi putrāḥ subahavo daridrāñāmanicchatām nāsti putraḥ samṛddhānām.*

2. santi putrāḥ subahavah̄ daridrāñām anicchatām na asti putraḥ samṛddhānām.

2. *santi* – 3pl ind praes act, *as* 2 biti; *putrāḥ* – nom mpl, *putra* sin; *subahavah̄* – nom mpl, *subahu* vrlo mnogo; *daridrāñām* – gen mpl, *daridra* siromašan; *anicchatām* – gen mpl, *anicchat* koji ne želi; *na* – pcl, *na* ne; *asti* – 3sg ind praes act, *as* 2 biti; *putraḥ* – nom msg, *putra* sin; *samṛddhānām* – gen mpl, *samṛddha* bogat.

३। वार्यमाणस्य वाञ्छा विषयेष्वभिवर्धते ॥

3. *vāryamāṇasya vāñcchā viṣayesvabhivardhate.*

3. *vāryamāṇasya vāñcchā viṣayesu abhivardhate.*

3. *vāryamāṇasya* – gen msg, *vāryamāṇa* koji se suzdržava;
vāñcchā – nom fsg, *vāñcchā* želja; *viṣayesu* – loc mpl, *viṣaya*
 užitak; *abhivardhate* – 3sg ind praes med, *abhi-vṛdh* 1 rasti.

४। लोके को ०ऽप्युत्थिः पतति को ०ऽपि पतितो ०ऽप्युत्तिष्ठते ॥

4. *loke ko 'pyutthih patati ko 'pi patito 'pyuttisṭhate.*

4. loke kah api utthitah patati kah api patito api uttiṣṭhate.

4. *loke* – loc msg, *loka* svijet, pl ljudi; *kah* – nom msg, *ka* ko; *api* – conj, *api* takođe; *utthitah* – nom msg pt pf pass, *ud-sthā* 1 ustati, dići se; *patati* – 3sg ind praes act, *pat* 1 pasti; *kah* – nom msg, *ka* ko; *api* – conj, *api* takođe; *patitah* – nom msg pt pf pass, *pat* 1 pasti; *api* – conj, *api* takođe; *uttiṣṭhate* – 3sg ind praes med, *ud-sthā* 1 ustati, dići se.

५। मनसा चिन्तिं कार्यं वचसा न प्रकाशयेत् ॥

5. *manasā cintitam kāryam vacasā na prakāśayet*

5. manasā cintitam kāryam vacasā na prakāśayet.

5. *manasā* – int nsg, *manas* duh, pamet, srce; *cintitam* – acc nsg pt pf pass, *cint* 10 smisliti; *kārya* – acc nsg, *kārya* stvar, прилика, posao, nužnost; *vacasā* – int nsg, *vacas* riječ; *na* – pcl, *na ne*; *prakāśayet* – 3sg opt praes act, *pra-kāś* 1 (caus) očitvati se.

६। न सुप्तस्य सिंहस्य प्रविशन्ति मुखे मृगाः ॥

6. *na suptasya simhasya pravisanti mukhe mrgāḥ.*

6. na suptasya simhasya pravisanti sukhe mrgāḥ.

6. *na* – pcl, *na ne*; *suptasya* – gen msg pt pf pass, *svap* 2 spavati; *simhasya* – gen msg, *simha* lav; *pravisanti* – 3sg ind praes act, *pra-viś* 6 uči; *mukhe* – loc nsg, *mukha* usta; *mrgāḥ* – nom mpl, *mrg* gazela.

७। यन्त बालैः परिवृतं श्मशानमिव तद्गृहम् ॥

7. *yanna bālaiḥ parivṛtam̄ śmaśānamiva tadgrham.*

7. yat na bālaiḥ parivṛtam̄ śmaśānam iva tat gr̥ham.

7. *yat* – nom nsg, *ya* koji; *na* – pcl, *na* ne; *bālaiḥ* – int mpl, *bāla* dijete; *parivṛtam̄* – acc msg pt pf pass, *pari-vṛ* 5 ispuniti; *śmaśānam* – acc nsg, *śmaśāna* spaljivalište mrtvih; *iva* – adv, *iva* poput, kao; *tat* – nom nsg, *ta* taj; *gr̥ham* – nom nsg, *gr̥ha* kuća.

८। अप्रतिष्ठमनुमतम् ॥

- 8. *apratisiddhamanumatam.*
- 8. *apratisiddham anumatam.*

8. apratisiddham – nom nsg, *apratisiddha* nezabranjen;
anumatam – nom nsg pt pf pass, *anu-man* 4 dozvoliti.

९। काकः किमपराध्यन्ति हंसैर्जग्धेषु शालिषु ॥

9. *kākāḥ kimparādhyanti hamsairjagdhesu śāliṣu.*

9. kākāḥ kim aparādhyanti hamsaiḥ jagdhesu śāliṣu.

9. *kākāḥ* – nom mpl, *kāka* vrana; *kim* – adv, *kim* što, zbog čega; *aparādhyanti* – 3pl ind praes act, *apa-rādh* 4 biti kriv; *hamsaiḥ* – int mpl, *hamṣa* guska; *jagdhesu* – loc mpl, *jagdha* pojeden; *śāliṣu* – loc mpl, *śāli* pirinač.

१०। धर्मो हतो हन्ति धर्मो रक्षति रिक्षितः ॥

10. *dharma hato hanti dharma raksati riksitah.*

10. dharmah hataḥ hanti dharmah raksati riksitah.

10. *dharmah* – nom msg, *dharma* zakon, pravda; *hataḥ* – nom msg pt pf pass, *han* 2 ubijati; *hanti* – 3sg ind praes act, *han* 2 ubijati; *dharmah* – nom msg, *dharma* zakon, pravda; *raksati* – 3sg ind praes act, *rakṣ* 1 štititi; *riksitah* – nom msg pt pf pass, *rakṣ* 1 štititi.

११। जानन्पियः पापं न नियच्छतीशः सन्स तेनैव कर्मणा संप्रयुज्यते॥

11. *jānannapi yaḥ pāpam na niyacchatīśah
sansa tenaiva karmaṇā samprayujyate.*

11. *jānan api yaḥ pāpam na niyacchati iśah
san sa tena iva karmaṇā samprayujyate.*

11. *jānan* – nom msg pt praes act, *jñā* 9 znati; *api* – conj, *api* takođe; *yaḥ* – nom msg, *ya* koji; *pāpam* – acc nsg, *pāpa* zlo; *na* – pcl, *na* ne; *niyacchati* – 3sg ind praes act, *ni-yam* 1 suzdržati se; *iśah* – nom msg, *iśa* biti u stanju; *san* – nom msg pt praes act, *as* 2 biti; *sa* – nom msg, *sa* taj; *tena* – int nsg, *ta* taj; *iva* – adv, *iva* skoro, gotovo; *karmaṇā* – int nsg, *karman* rad, posao, djelo; *samprayujyate* – 3sg ind praes pass, *sampra-yuj* 7 učestovati (u čemu, + int).

१२। नष्टं समुद्रे पतितं नष्टं वाक्यमशृण्वति ॥

12. *naṣṭam samudre patitam naṣṭam vākyamaśrṇvati.*

12. *naṣṭam samudre patitam naṣṭam vākyam aśrṇvati.*

12. *naṣṭam* – nom nsg, *naś* 4 izgubiti se; *samudre* – loc msg, *samudra* more; *patitam* – nom nsg, *pat* 1 pasti; *naṣṭam* – nom nsg pt pf pass, *naś* 4 izgubiti se; *vākyam* – nom nsg, *vākya* riječ; *aśrṇvati* – loc msg, *aśrṇvat* koji ne sluša.