



वेदांग

१। राजो बिभ्यति लोका राजानः पुनर्वैरिभ्यः ॥

1. *rājñō bibhyati lokā rājānah punarvairibhyah.*

1. *rājñah bibhyati lokāh rājānah punar vairibhyah.*

1. *rājñah* – abl msg, *rājan* kralj; *bibhyati* – 3pl ind praes act, *bhī* 3 plašiti se; *lokāh* – nom mpl, *loka* svijet, pl ljudi; *rājānah* – nom mpl, *rājan*, kralj; *punar* – adv, *punar* opet; *vairibhyah* – abl mpl, *vairin* neprijatelj.

२। शतं दघान विवदेत् ॥

2. *śatam dadyānna vivadet.*

2. *śatam dadyāt na vivadet.*

2. *śatam* — acc nsg, *śata* sto(tina); *dadyāt* — 3sg opt praes act, *dā* 3 dati; *na* — pcl, *na* ne; *vivadet* — 3sg opt praes act, *vi-vad* 1 svađati se.

३। न तत्परस्य संदध्यात्मतिकूलं यदात्मनः ॥

3. *na tatparasya saṃdadhyātpratikūlam yadātmanah.*
3. *na tat parasya saṃdadhyāt pratikūlam yat ātmanah.*

3. *na* – pcl, *na* ne; *tat* – acc nsg, *ta* taj; *parasya* – gen msg, *para* najbolji, drugi; *saṃdadhyāt* – 3sg ind opt act, *saṃ-dhā* (+ gen) dodati; *pratikūlam* – nom nsg, *pratikūla* (+ gen) neprijatan; *yat* – nom nsg, *ya* koji; *ātmanah* – gen msg, *ātman* duša, sebe.

४। अण्डानि बिभ्रति स्वानि न भिन्दन्ति पिपीलिकाः ॥

4. *aṇḍāni bibhrati svāni na bhindanti pipīlikāḥ.*

4. *aṇḍāni bibhrati svāni na bhindanti pipīlikāḥ.*

4. *aṇḍāni* – acc npl, *aṇḍa* jaje; *bibhrati* – 3pl ind praes act, *bhr* 3 nositi, brinuti se za; *svāni* – acc npl, *sva* svoj; *na* – pcl, *na* ne; *bhindanti* – 3pl ind praes act, *bhid* 7 lomiti; *pipīlikāḥ* – nom fpl, *pipīlikā* mrav.

५। यत्स्वाधीनं यदपि सुलभं तेन तुष्टिं विधेहि ॥

5. *yatsvādhīnam yadapi sulabham tena tuṣṭim vidhehi.*

5. yat svādhīnam yat api sulabham tena tuṣṭim vidhehi.

5. *yat* – nom nsg, *ya* koji; *svādhīnam* – nom nsg, *svādhīna* svoj (tvoj) vlastiti; *yat* – nom nsg, *ya* koji; *api* – conj, *api* takođe; *sulabham* – nom nsg, *sulabha* lako dostižan; *tena* – int nsg, ta taj; *tuṣṭim* – acc fsg, *tuṣṭi* zadovoljstvo; *vidhehi* – 2sg ipv praes act, *vi-dhā* (*sc. tuṣṭim*, + int) zadovoljiti se.

६। नीचो वदति न कुरुते न वदति सुजनः करीत्येव ॥

6. *nīco vadati na kurute na vadati sujanah karītyeva.*

6. *nīcaḥ vadati na kurute na vadati sujanah karīti eva.*

6. *nīcaḥ* – nom msg, *nīca* nizak, prost; *vadati* – 3sg ind praes act, *vad* 1 govoriti; *na* – pcl, *na* не; *kurute* – 3sg ind praes mp, *kṛ* 8 činiti, raditi; *na* – pcl, *na* не; *vadati* – 3sg ind praes act, *vad* 1 govoriti; *sujanah* – nom msg, *sujana* dobar čovjek; *karīti* – 3sg ind praes act, *kṛ* 3 činiti, raditi; *eva* – pcl, *eva* upravo.

७। शः कार्यमद्य कुर्वीत ॥

7. *śvah kāryamadya kurvīta.*

7. *śvas kāryam adya kurvīta.*

7. *śvas* – adv, *śvas* sutra; *kāryam* – acc nsg, *kārya* stvar, prilika, posao, nužnost; *adya* – adv, *adya* dans; *kurvīta* – 3sg opt praes med, kr 8 učiniti, uraditi.

८। पूर्वे वयसि तत्कुर्याद्येन वृद्धः सुखं वसेत् ॥

8. *pūrve vayasi tatkuryādyena vṛddhaḥ sukham̄ vase*.

8. pūrve vayasi tat kuryāt yena vṛddhaḥ sukham̄ vase.

8. *pūrve* – loc nsg, *pūrva* raniji, prijašnje; *vayasi* – loc nsg, *vayas* životno, mladenačko doba; *tat* – acc nsg, *ta* taj; *kuryāt* – 3sg opt praes act, *kṛ* 8 činiti, raditi; *yena* – int nsg, *ya* koji; *vṛddhaḥ* – nom msg, *vṛddha* starac; *sukham̄* – acc nsg, *sukha* ugoda; *vase* – 3sg opt praes act, *vas* 1 stanovati, živjeti.

९। न हिंस्यात्सर्वभूतानि ॥

9. *na himsyātsarvabhūtāni.*

9. *na himsyāt sarvabhūtāni.*

9. *na* – pcl, *na ne*; *himsyāt* – 3sg opt praes act, *hims* 7 povrediti; *sarvabhūtāni* – acc npl, *sarvabhūta* sva stvorenja.

१०। यदोजसा न लभते क्षत्रियो न तदशनुते ॥

10. *yadojasā na labhate kṣatriyo na tadaśnute.*

yat ojasā na labhate kṣatriyah na tat aśnute.

10. *yat* – acc nsg, *ya* koji; *ojasā* – int nsg, *ojas* snaga; *na* – pcl, *na* ne; *labhate* – 3sg ind praes mp, *labh* 1 dosegnuti, dobiti, naći; *kṣatriyah* – nom msg, *kṣatriya* ratnik; *na* – pcl, *na* ne; *tat* – acc nsg, *ta* taj; *aśnute* – 3sg ind praes mp, *aś* 5 postići.

११। बलिनी बलिनः स्निघन्त्यबलं तु निगृह्णते ॥

11. *balinī balinah snihyantyabalam tu nigrhnate.*

11. balinah balinah snihyanti abalam tu nigrhnate.

11. *balinah* – nom mpl, *balin* jak; *balinah* – gen msg, *balin* jak;
snihyanti – 3pl ind praes act, *snih* 5 (+ gen) voljeti; *abalam* –
acc msg, *abala* slab; *tu* – pcl, *tu* a, ali; *nigrhnate* – 3pl ind praes
med, *ni-grah* 9 kazniti, biti.

१२। ते धन्या ये न शृण्वन्ति दीनाः प्रण्यिनां गिरः ॥

12. *te dhanyā ye na śṛṇvanti dīnāḥ prānyinām giraḥ.*

12. te dhanyāḥ ye na śṛṇvanti dīnāḥ prānyinām giraḥ.

12. *te* – nom mpl, *ta* тај; *dhanyāḥ* – nom mpl, *dhanya* срећан;
ye – nom mpl, *ya* који; *na* – pcl, *na* не; *śṛṇvanti* – 3pl ind
 praes act, *śru* 5 слушати; *dīnāḥ* – acc fpl, *dīna* тужан;
prānyinām – gen mpl, *prānyin* вольен, вольена особа; *giraḥ* –
 acc fpl, *gir* ријеч.

१३ । स्वकोयाभुञ्जते फणाधराः ॥

13. *svakoyāmbhuñjate phaṇādharāḥ.*

13. *svakoyān bhuñjate phaṇādharāḥ.*

13. *svakoyān* – acc mpl, *svakoya* svoj, vlastoto; *bhuñjate* – 3pl
ind praes med, *bhuj* 7 jesti; *phaṇādharāḥ* – nom mpl,
phaṇāadhara zmija.

१४। यद्यदाचरति श्रेष्ठस्तत्तदेवेतरो जनः ।

स यत्प्रमाणं कुरुते लोकस्तदनुवर्तते ॥

14. *yadyadācarati śreṣṭhastattadevetaro janah
sa yatpramāṇam kurute lokastadanuvartate.*

14. *yadyad ācarati śreṣṭhas tattat eva itarah janah
sa yat pramāṇam kurute lokah tad anuvartate.*

14. *yadyad* – acc nsg, *yadyat* što god; *ācarati* – 3sg ind praes act, *ā-car* 1 obraditi, činiti; *śreṣṭhas* – nom msg, *śreṣṭha* najbolji, izvrstan; *tattat* – acc nsg, *tattat* sve to; *eva* – pcl, *eva* upravo; *itarah* – nom msg, *itara* drugi; *janaḥ* – nom msg, *jana* čovjek, osoba, ljudi; *sa* – nom msg, *sa* taj; *yat* – acc nsg, *ya* koji; *pramāṇam* – acc nsg, *pramāṇa* odluka; *kurute* – 3sg ind praes med, *kṛ* 8 činiti, raditi; *lokah* – nom msg, *loka* svijet, pl ljudi; *tad* – acc nsg, *ta* taj; *anuvartate* – 3sg ind praes med, *anu-vṛt* 1 slijediti.

१५। अतिथिर्बालकश्वैव स्त्रीजनो नृपतिस्तथा ।

एते वित्तं न जानन्ति जामाता चैव पञ्चमः ॥

15. *atithirbālakaścaiva strījano nr̥patistathā
ete vittam na jānanti jāmātā caiva pañcamaḥ.*

15. *atithih bālakah ca eva strījanah nr̥patih tathā
ete vittam na jānanti jāmātā ca eva pañcamaḥ.*

15. *atithih* – nom msg, *atithi* gost; *bālakah* – nom msg, *bālaka* dijete; *ca* – conj, *ca i*; *eva* – pcl, *eva* upravo; *strījanah* – nom msg, *strijana* žensko; *nr̥patih* – nom msg, *nr̥pati* kralj; *tathā* – adv, *tathā* kako; *ete* – nom, eta ovaj; *vittam* – acc nsg, *vitta* bogatstvo; *na* – pcl, *na* ne; *jānanti* – 3pl ind praes act, *jñā* 9 znati; *jāmātā* – nom msg, *jamatr̥* zet; *ca* – conj, *ca i*; *eva* – pcl, *eva* upravo; *pañcamaḥ* – nom msg, *pañcama* peti.

१६। जानाते यन्ते चन्द्राकौं जानते यन्ते योगिः ।
जानीते यन्ते भर्गोऽपि तज्जानाति कविः स्वयम् ॥

16. *jānāte yanna candrārkau jānate yanna yoginah
jānīte yanna bhargo 'pi tajjānāti kaviḥ svayam.*

*16. jānāte yat na candrārkau jānate yat na yoginah
jānīte yat na bhargah api tat jānāti kaviḥ svayam.*

16. *jānāte* – 3du ind praes med, *jñā* 9 znati; *yat* – acc nsg, ya koji; *na* – pcl, na ne; *candrārkau* – nom mdu, *candrārka* Sunce i Mjesec; *jānate* – 3pl ind praes med, *jñā* 9 znati; *yat* – acc nsg, ya koji; *na* – pcl, na ne; *yoginah* – nom mpl, *yogin* jogin; *jānīte* – 3sg ind praes med, *jñā* 9 znati; *yat* – acc nsg, ya koji; *na* – pcl, na ne; *bhargah* – nom msg, *bharga* Bharga (Brahman); *api* – conj, *api* takode; *tat* – acc nsg, ta taj; *jānāti* – 3sg ind praes act, *jñā* 9 znati; *kaviḥ* – nom msg, *kavi* pjesnik; *svayam* – adv, *svayam* samo.

vježbati

१। को जानीते कदा कस्य मृत्युकालो भविष्यति ॥

1. *ko jānīte kadā kasya mr̥tyukālo bhaviṣyati.*

1. *kah jānīte kadā kasya mr̥tyukālah bhaviṣyati.*

1. *kah* – nom msg, *ka* ko; *jānīte* – 3sg ind praes med, *jñā* 9
znati; *kadā* – adv, *kadā* kada; *kasya* – gen msg, *ka* ko;
mr̥tyukālah – nom msg, *mr̥tyukāla* smrtni čas; *bhaviṣyati.* – 3sg
ind fut act, *bhū* 1 postati, bivati.

२। सेनापतौ यशो गन्त न तु योधान्कंथचन ॥

2. *senāpatau yaśo gantā na tu yodhānkaṁthacana.*

2. senāpatau yaśah gantā na tu yodhān kaṁthacana.

2. *senāpatau* – loc msg, *senāpati* vojskovođa; *yaśah* – nom nsg, *yaśas* slava; *gantā* – 3sg fut pphr, *gam* 1 ići; *na* – pcl, *na* ne; *tu* – pcl, *tu* ali; *yodhān* – acc msg, *yodha* vojnik; *kaṁthacana* – adv, *kaṁthacana* (n)ikako.

३। यावत्स्थास्यन्ति गिरयःसरितश्च महीतले ।
तावद्रामायणकथा लोकेषु प्रचरिष्यति ॥

3. *yāvatsthāsyanti girayahsaritaśca ma hītale
tāvadrāmāyaṇakathā lokeṣu pracariṣyati.*

3. *yāvat sthāsyanti girayah saritah ca mahītale
tāvat rāmāyaṇakathā lokeṣu pracariṣyati.*

3. *yāvat* – adv, *yāvat* dokle; *sthāsyanti* – 3pl ind fut act, *sthā* 1 stajati;
girayah – nom mpl, *giri* brdo; *saritah* – nom fpl, *sarita* rijeka; *ca* – conj,
ca i; *mahītale* – loc nsg, *mahītala* tlo; *tāvat* – adv, *tāvat* dotle;
rāmāyaṇakathā – nom fsg, *rāmāyaṇakathā* priča o Rami; *lokeṣu* – loc mpl,
loka svijet, pl ljudi; *pracariṣyati* – 3sg ind fut act, *pra-car* 1 trajati.

४। यदि न प्रणयेद्राजा दण्डं दण्डयेष्वतन्द्रितः ।

शूले मत्स्यानिवापक्ष्यन्दुर्बलान्बलवत्तरः ॥

4. *yadi na pranayed rājā daṇḍam daṇḍyeśvat andritah
śūle matsyānivāpaksyandurbalānbalavattarah.*

4. *yadi na pranayet rājā daṇḍam daṇḍyeśu at andritah
śūle matsyān iva apakṣyat durbalān balavattarah.*

4. *yadi* – conj, *yadi* ako; *na* – pcl, *na* ne; *pranayet* – 3sg opt praes act, *pra-nī* 1 vršiti, izvršavati; *rājā* – nom msg, *rājan* kralj; *daṇḍam* – acc msg, *daṇḍa* kazna; *daṇḍyeśu* – loc mpl, *daṇḍya* kažnjiv; *at andritah* – loc msg, *at andrita* neumoran; *śūle* – loc nsg, *śūla* koplje, ražanj; *matsyān* – acc mpl, *matsya* riba; *iva* – adv, *iva* poput, kao; *apakṣyat* – 3sg cond act, *pac* 1 peći; *durbalān* – acc mpl, *durbala* slab; *balavattarah* – nom msg grad comp, *balavat* jak.