

विद्यार्थी



१। योषिद्वैरस्य कारणम् ॥

1. *yosidvairasya karanam.*

1. *yosit vairasya karanam.*

1. *yosit* – nom fsg, *yosit* supruga, жена; *vairasya* – gen nsg, *vaira* neprijateljstvo; *karanam* – nom nsg, *karana* uzrok.



२। क्लेशे शरणं भिषक् ॥

2. *kleše śaraṇam bhiṣak.*

2. *kleše śaraṇam bhiṣaj.*

2. *kleše* – loc msg, *kleša* bol; *śaraṇam* – nom nsg, *śarana* utočište; *bhiṣaj* – nom msg, *bhiṣaj* ljekar.



३। यथा चित्तं तथा वाचो यथा वाचस्तथा क्रियाः ॥

3. *yathā cittam tathā vāco yathā vācastathā kriyāḥ.*
3. *yathā cittam tathā vācas yathā vācas tathā kriyāḥ.*

3. *yathā* – adv, *yathā* kako; *cittam* – nom nsg, *citta* misao; *tathā* – adv, *tathā* tako; *vācas* – nom fpl, *vāc* riječ; *yathā* – adv, *yathā* kako; *vācas* – nom fpl, *vāc* riječ; *tathā* – adv, *tathā* tako; *kriyāḥ* – nom fpl, *kriyā* djelo.

४। तृणं ब्रह्मविदः स्वर्गस्तृणं शूरस्य जीवितम् ॥

4. *tr̥nam brahmavidah svargastr̥nam śūrasya jīvitam.*

4. *tr̥nam brahmavidah svargah tr̥nam śūrasya jīvitam.*

4. *tr̥nam* – nom nsg, *tr̥na* trava; *brahmavidah* – gen msg, *brahmavid* filozof; *svargah* – nom msg, *svarga* nebo; *tr̥nam* – nom nsg, *tr̥na* trava; *śūrasya* – gen msg, *śūra* junak; *jīvitam* – nom nsg, *jīvita* život.



६। बाहुभिः क्षित्रयाः शूरा वाग्भिः शूरा द्विजातयः ॥

5. *bāhubhiḥ kṣatriyāḥ śūrā vāgbhiḥ śūrā dvijātayah*

5. *bāhubhiḥ kṣatriyāḥ śūrāḥ vāgbhiḥ śūrāḥ dvijātayah.*

5. *bāhubhiḥ* – int cpl, *bāhu* ruka; *kṣatriyāḥ* – nom mpl, *kṣatriya* ratnik; *śūrāḥ* – nom mpl, *śūra* junak; *vāgbhiḥ* – int fpl, *vāc* riječ; *śūrāḥ* – nom mpl, *śūra* junak; *dvijātayah* – nom mpl, *dvijāti* sveštenik.



६। सर्वविदां समाजे विभूषणं मौनमपण्डितानाम् ॥

6. *sarvavidām samāje vibhūṣanam maunamapaṇḍitānām.*

6. *sarvavidām samāje vibhūṣanam maunam apaṇḍitānām.*

6. *sarvavidām* – gen mpl, *sarvavid* sveznajući; *samāje* – loc msg, *samāja* društvo; *vibhūṣanam* – nom nsg, *vibhūṣana* ukras; *maunam* – nom nsg, *mauna* čutanje; *apaṇḍitānām* – gen mpl, *apaṇḍita* neuk.



७। न वैद्यः प्रभुरायुसः ॥

7. *na vaidyah prabhurāyusah.*

7. na vaidyah prabhuḥ āyusah.

7. *na* – pcl, *na ne*; *vaidyah* – nom msg, *vaidya* ljekar; *prabhuḥ* – nom msg, *prabhu* gospodar; *āyusah* – gen nsg, *āyus* život.



८। सर्वः पदस्थस्य सुहृद्भ्युरापदि दुर्लभः ॥

8. *sarvah padasthasya suhṛdbandhurāpadi durlabhaḥ.*

8. *sarvah padasthasya suhṛd bandhuḥ āpadi durlabhaḥ.*

8. *sarvah* – nom msg, *sarva* sav, svaki; *padasthasya* – gen msg, *padastha* koji je na visokom položaju; *suhṛd* – nom msg, *suhṛd* prijatelj; *bandhuḥ* – nom msg, *bandhu* drug; *āpadi* – loc fsg, *āpad* neovlja; *durlabhaḥ* – nom msg, *durlabha* teško dosežan, rijedak.



९। औषधं न गतायुषाम् ॥

9. *ausadham na gatāyusām.*

9. *ausadham na gatāyusām.*

9. *ausadham* – nom nsg, *ausadha* lijek; *na* – pcl, *na ne*;
gatāyusām – gen mpl, *gatāyusas* mrtav.



१०। वृक्षं प्रति विद्योतते विद्युत् ॥

10. *vṛkṣam prati vidyotate vidyut.*

10. *vṛkṣam prati vidyotate vidyut.*

10. *vṛkṣam* – acc msg, *vṛkṣa* drvo; *prati* – praep (+ acc), *prati* kraj; *vidyotate* – 3sg ind praes med, *vi-dyut* 1 sijevati, udariti; *vidyut* – nom fsg, *vidyut* grom.



११। न जलौकसामङ्गे जलौका लगति ॥

11. *na jalaukasāmāṅge jalaukā lagati.*

11. *na jalaukasām aṅge jalaukāḥ lagati.*

11. *na* – pcl, *na ne*; *jalaukasām* – gen cpl, *jalaukas* pijavica; *aṅge* – loc nsg, *aṅga* tijelo, ud; *jalaukāḥ* – nom csg, *jalaukas* pijavica; *lagati* – 3sg ind praes act, *lag* 1 prijanjati.



१२। तपत्यादित्यवद्भूपः ॥

12. *tapatyādityavadbhūpaḥ.*

12. *tapati ādityavat bhūpaḥ.*

12. *tapati* – 3sg ind praes act, *tap* 1 sijati, izgarati; *ādityavat* – acc nsg (= adv), *ādityavat* kao sunce; *bhūpaḥ* – nom msg, *bhūpa* kralj.